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## ATTORNEY FOR PLAINTIFF UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

# IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE DISTRICT OF MONTANA BILLINGS DIVISION

CR 17-148-BLG-SPW
OFFER OF PROOF

The United States of America, represented by Assistant United States

Attorney Thomas K. Godfrey, files its offer of proof in anticipation of the change
of plea hearing set in this case on April 11, 2018.

### THE CHARGE

The defendant, Darin Akiyoshi Tochihara, is charged by indictment with robbery affecting commerce, in violation of 18 U.S.C. §§ 1951 and 2 (Count I); possession of a firearm in furtherance of a crime of violence, in violation of 18 U.S.C. § 924(c)(1)(A)(i)(ii) and (iii) (Count II); possession with intent to distribute methamphetamine, in violation of 21 U.S.C. § 841(a)(1) and 18 U.S.C. § 2 (Count III); and felon in possession of a firearm, in violation of 18 U.S.C. § 922(g)(1) (Count IV).

### PLEA AGREEMENT

There is a plea agreement in this case. Tochihara will plead guilty to Counts I and II of the indictment. The United States will move to dismiss Counts III, and IV at the time of sentencing, if the Court accepts the plea agreement. The plea agreement filed with the Court represents, in the government's view, the most favorable offer extended to the defendant. See *Missouri v. Frye*, 566 U.S. 134 (2012).

### **ELEMENTS OF THE CHARGE**

In order for Tochihara to be found guilty of Count I, robbery affecting commerce, in violation of 18 U.S.C. §§ 1951 and 2, the United States must prove each of the following elements beyond a reasonable doubt:

**First**, the defendant induced the victim to part with property by the wrongful use of actual or threatened force, violence, or fear;

**Second**, the defendant acted with the intent to obtain property; and

**Third**, commerce from one state to another was affected in some way.

In order for Tochihara to be found guilty of Count II, possession of a firearm in furtherance of a crime of violence, in violation of 18 U.S.C. § 924(c)(1)(A)(iii), the United States must prove each of the following elements beyond a reasonable doubt:

**First**, the defendant committed the crime of robbery affecting commerce as charged in Count I of the indictment, which is a crime of violence; and

**Second**, the defendant knowingly possessed, brandished, and discharged a firearm during and in relation to the robbery affecting commerce.

### **PENALTY**

The charge contained in Count I carries a maximum penalty of 20 years imprisonment, a \$1,000,000 fine, at least three years of supervised release, and a \$100 special assessment. The charge contained in Count II carries a mandatory minimum penalty of ten years to life imprisonment, consecutive to any other term of imprisonment, a \$250,000 fine, five years of supervised release, and a \$100 special assessment.

#### ANTICIPATED EVIDENCE

If this case were tried in United States District Court, the United States would prove the following:

On July 11, 2017, the victim in this case, M.D., reported to law enforcement that he had been robbed at gunpoint. He reported that Darin Tochihara, and codefendant Nikole Luttschwager, robbed him of approximately two ounces of methamphetamine at gunpoint. He stated that Tochihara held him at gunpoint and shot a hole in the roof of his camper during the robbery. During a mirandized interview, Tochihara stated that he had been selling methamphetamine for M.D. and owed him money. Tochihara admitted to borrowing a 9mm Hi Point C9, serial number P1276580 from an acquaintance. He went to M.D.'s trailer with the firearm, pointed the firearm at M.D. and demanded he get on the ground. The firearm went off. Tochihara and Luttschwager then robbed the methamphetamine and left M.D.'s trailer.

DATED this 6th day of April, 2018.

KURT G. ALME United States Attorney

/s/ Thomas K. Godfrey
THOMAS K. GODFREY
Assistant U.S. Attorney

4